# Office of Highway Safety and Justice Programs



# **South carolina** DEPARTMENT of PUBLIC SAFETY PROTECT. EDUCATE. SERVE.

# 2025 Paul Coverdell Forensic Science Improvements Grant Program Solicitation

Release Date: Applications Due: February 7, 2025 April 4, 2025

#### I. Introduction

The SC Department of Public Safety (SCDPS), Office of Highway Safety and Justice Programs (OHSJP), has been designated as the State Administrative Agency (SAA) for the Paul Coverdell Forensic Science Improvement Grant Program for South Carolina. The purpose of this grant program is to improve the quality and timeliness of forensic science and medical examiner/coroner's office services. Among other things, funds may be used to eliminate backlogs in the analysis of forensic evidence (including controlled substances, firearms examination, forensic pathology, digital forensics, latent prints, questioned documents, toxicology, and trace evidence), and to train and employ forensic laboratory personnel, as needed, to eliminate such a backlog. The Coverdell program may not be used for research; however, applicants may address emerging forensic science issues and technology through implementation of new technologies and processes into public laboratories.

#### **II. Eligible Applicants**

The Coverdell program is open to state agencies and local units of government. A "local unit of government" is defined as any city, county, town, township or other general purpose political subdivision of a state.

In addition, the following points should be noted regarding eligible applicants:

- A. Police departments, sheriffs' offices and coroner's offices are not eligible to apply directly, but would be the implementing agency for the grant. A city or county would be the legal applicant/recipient and manage grant funds on behalf of the implementing department or agency.
- B. Information for the following individuals will be required on the Grant Application:
  - a. Project Director Implementing Agency/Department Head, or person involved in the daily operations of the project.
  - b. Financial Officer City or County Finance Director, or state agency Chief Financial Officer.
  - c. Official Authorized to Sign Mayor, City or County Administrator, or state agency director.

#### Non-Accredited Laboratories

South Carolina may fund worthwhile projects from unaccredited labs, to include specific requests for assistance with accreditation. Any Coverdell sub-recipient that is not accredited must certify in their application to the OHSJP, to using a portion of the grant amount for accreditation purposes. Additionally, the sub-recipient must certify that they will apply for laboratory accreditation (by the ANSIASQ National Accreditation Board (ANAB), National Association of Medical Examiners (NAME), the American Association for Laboratory Accreditation (A2LA), International Association of Coroners & Medical Examiners (IAC&ME) or other appropriate accrediting bodies) not more than two years after the South Carolina 2025

Coverdell sub-award date. Documentation of the sub-recipient's accreditation efforts must be provided to the OHSJP as an attachment to the sub-recipient's Final Progress Report. If the sub-recipient does not comply with the accreditation requirement, South Carolina may impose corrective sanctions including but not limited to declaring the sub-recipient ineligible to receive future awards.

#### **III. Additional Information Requirements and Programmatic Conditions:**

To request a grant, an applicant for Coverdell funds—whether state agencies or units of local government- **MUST** submit all six items listed below:

#### **Certifications**

(1) A certification and description regarding a plan for forensic science laboratories. Each applicant must submit a certification that the State or unit of local government has developed a plan for forensic science laboratories under a program intended to improve the quality and timeliness of forensic science or medical examiner services in the State, including such services provided by the laboratories operated by the State and those operated by units of local government within the State. Applicants must also describe in the program narrative the manner in which the grant will be used to carry out that plan.

(2) A certification regarding use of generally accepted laboratory practices. Each applicant must submit a certification that any forensic laboratory system, medical examiner's office, or coroner's office in the State, including any laboratory operated by a unit of local government within the State, that will receive any portion of the grant amount uses generally accepted laboratory practices and procedures established by accrediting organizations or appropriate certifying bodies.

(3) A certification regarding forensic science laboratory accreditation. Each applicant must submit a certification that any forensic science laboratory system in the state, including any laboratory operated by a unit of local government within the state, that will receive any portion of the grant amount (whether directly or through a subgrant) either is accredited **OR** is not so accredited but will (or will be required in a legally binding and enforceable writing to) use a portion of the grant amount to prepare and apply for such accreditation not more than 2 years after the date on which a grant is awarded under the 2025 Paul Coverdell Forensic Science Improvement Grants Program.

**NOTE:** Applicants requesting funds for ONLY medical examiner's offices or coroner's offices in the state are not required to submit this certification.

(4) A certification and description regarding costs of new facilities. Each applicant must submit a certification that the amount of the grant used for the costs of any new facility constructed as part of a program to improve the quality and timeliness of forensic science or medical examiner services will not exceed certain limitations set forth in the Coverdell law at 34 U.S.C. § 10564(c). Applicants must also describe in the program narrative any new facility to be constructed, as well as the estimated costs of the facility.

(5) A certification regarding external investigations into allegations of serious negligence or *misconduct*. Each applicant must submit a certification that "a government entity exists and an

appropriate process is in place to conduct independent external investigations into allegations of serious negligence or misconduct substantially affecting the integrity of forensic results committed by employees or contractors of any forensic laboratory system, medical examiner's office, coroner's office, law enforcement storage facility, or medical facility in the State that will receive a portion of the grant amount."

**\*\*\*NOTE:** Prior to completing/signing this certification, the certifying official **MUST** read Appendix 3 of this document to include the "Special Guidance on Certification Regarding External Investigations Into Allegations of Serious Negligence or Misconduct" and the "Illustrative Examples".

(6) *External Investigations Attachment.* Additionally, applicants must complete/submit the "Attachment: External Investigations" found in Appendix 2.

Applicants are expected to review the requirements of each certification carefully before determining whether the certification properly may be made. Any certification that is submitted must be executed by an official who is both familiar with the requirements of the certification and authorized to make the certification on behalf of the applicant agency. Please note that <u>all six</u> of the certifications are **required** for all applications (with the exception of certification number three on page two for medical examiner's and coroner's offices).

Applicants must use the certification templates that appear in Appendix 1. The signed certifications must be scanned and submitted as attachments to the application, including appropriate accreditation documentation discussed on page two (when applicable). Please note that funds will not be made available to applicant agencies that fail to provide the necessary information.

**\*\*\*NOTE:** The highest standards of integrity in the practice of forensic science are critical to enhance the administration of justice. We strongly encourage sub-recipients of Coverdell funds to make use of the process referenced in their certification as to external investigations and refer allegations of serious negligence or misconduct substantially affecting the integrity of forensic results to government entities with an appropriate process in place to conduct independent external investigations.

In addition, information regarding Referrals in Connection with Allegations of Serious Negligence or Serious Misconduct will be required on each progress report for awarded grants.

#### **IV. Distribution of Coverdell Funds - Formula Funds for States**

Congress has appropriated funding to help the forensic science community address the specific challenges that crime laboratories are confronting related to the proliferation of opioids and synthetic drugs. To address these issues, South Carolina's plans to allocate approximately 56% of its entire allocation of Coverdell program grant to specifically target the challenges that opioid and synthetic drugs have brought to the forensic science community.

#### V. Grant Period

The Coverdell program generally limits grants to a twelve-month period. The grant period will be **July 1, 2025 to June 30, 2026**.

#### VI. Matching Requirement

There is no match requirement. This grant program is 100% federally funded.

#### VII. Notice of Post-Award Reporting Requirements

- 1. Applicants should anticipate that all recipients of awards of \$25,000 or more under this solicitation, consistent with the Federal Funding Accountability and Transparency Act of 2006 (FFATA), will be required to report award information on any awards totaling \$25,000 or more, and, in certain cases, to report information on the names and total compensation of the five most highly compensated executives of the recipients.
- 2. Potential Environmental Impact Coversheet and Checklist National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

Each applicant is to submit a BJA Programmatic Coversheet and Checklist with its application to assist BJA in assessing the potential environmental impacts of the activities proposed for funding by the applicant.

#### VIII. Guidelines for the Use of Coverdell Grant Funds

#### A. Grant Purposes

A state agency or unit of local government that receives a Coverdell grant must use the funds for one or more of these six purposes:

- 1. To carry out all or a substantial part of a program intended to improve the quality and timeliness of forensic science or medical examiner/coroner's office services.
- 2. To eliminate a backlog in the analysis of forensic science evidence, including, among other things, a backlog with respect to firearms examination, latent prints, impression evidence, toxicology, digital evidence, fire evidence, controlled substances, forensic pathology, questioned documents, and trace evidence.
- 3. To train, assist, and employ forensic laboratory personnel, as needed, to eliminate such a backlog.
- 4. To address emerging forensic science issues (such as statistics, contextual bias, and uncertainty of measurement) and emerging forensic science technology (such as high throughput automation, statistical software, and new types of instrumentation).
- 5. To educate and train forensic pathologists.
- 6. To fund medicolegal death investigation systems to facilitate accreditation of medical examiners and coroner offices and certification of medicolegal death investigators.

#### **IMPORTANT NOTE**

The alarming proliferation of synthetic drugs and opioids have had a crushing effect on many crime laboratories. Synthetic opioids in particular may be more difficult to analyze than traditional opiates, and validating methods for new drugs as they emerge may significantly slow processing of these samples. Medical examiners and forensic pathologists have also been overwhelmed with the volume of autopsies as a result of opioids and synthetic drug-related overdose deaths. To address these issues, states are to allocate a percentage of available funds to specifically target the challenges the opioid abuse crisis has brought to the forensic science community. To this end, the OHSJP welcomes opioid and synthetic drugs-specific projects for 2024.

All applicants must clearly indicate in each Budget Line item whether it is "Opioid-related" or "Non-opioid-related". Additionally, if grant funds are requested for projects to address challenges posed by the opioid abuse crisis, the program narrative should describe the challenges posed and how the requested funds would help to address them.

#### **B.** Permissible Types of Expenses

The types of expenses listed below may be paid with Coverdell funds.

- 1. <u>Personnel</u>. Funds may be used for forensic science or medical examiner/coroner's office personnel, overtime, fellowships, visiting scientists, interns, consultants, or temporary staff.
- 2. <u>Computerization</u>. Funds may be used to upgrade, replace, lease, or purchase computer hardware and software for forensic analyses and data management.
- 3. <u>Laboratory Equipment</u>. Funds may be used to upgrade, lease, or purchase forensic laboratory or medical examiner/coroner's office equipment and instrumentation.
- 4. <u>Supplies</u>. Funds may be used to acquire forensic laboratory or medical examiner/coroner's office supplies.

*Note:* To ensure compliance with the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) and Department of Justice regulations, Coverdell awardees will be required to submit additional information.

Applicants should note that award recipients whose proposals involve the use or purchase of chemicals may encounter delays in the release of their award funds pending satisfactory completion of the NEPA review process.

5. <u>Education, Training, and Certification</u>. Funds may be used for appropriate internal and external training of staff that are directly and substantially involved in providing forensic science or medical examiner/coroner's office services. All education and training activities must be designed to improve the quality and/or timeliness of forensic science or medical examiner/coroner's office services. The grant application should demonstrate that the proposed training is directly related to the job position and duties of the individual(s) receiving the training.

6. <u>Facilities</u>. Funds may be used for program expenses relating to facilities, provided the expenses are directly attributable to improving the quality and/or timeliness of forensic science or medical examiner/coroner's office services. Funds also may be used for renovation and/or construction undertaken as part of the applicant's program to improve the quality and/or timeliness of forensic science or medical examiner/coroner's office services.

**Limitations on use of funds for costs of new facility.** The Coverdell law limits the amount of funds that can be used for the costs of constructing a new facility or facilities. Maximum amounts are determined by the total amount of the Coverdell grant (including both base and competitive funds) and the total amount of funds available for Coverdell grants nationwide.

7. <u>Accreditation</u>. A portion of the grant amount may be used for lab accreditation purposes.

#### C. Expenses That Are Not Permitted

- 1. Funds to conduct research.
- 2. Expenses other than those listed above (including expenses for general law enforcement functions or non-forensic investigatory functions).
- 3. Costs for new facility construction that exceed the limits described above.
- 4. Administrative expenses.
- 5. The use of funds for the purchase and/or lease of vehicles, such as crime scene vans.

#### **VIII. Expected Outcomes and Performance Measures**

Applicants that receive funding under this solicitation must provide data that measure the results of their work done under this solicitation. This announcement notifies applicants that program performance under this project is measured by the following performance measures. Award recipients will be required to collect and report data relevant to these measures.

Objective	Performance Measures	Data Subgrantee Provides
To improve the quality and timeliness of forensic services and to reduce the number of backlogged cases in forensic laboratories	<ul> <li>Outcome Measure</li> <li>1. Reduction in the average number of days from submission of a sample to a forensic science laboratory to the delivery of test results to a requesting office or agency.</li> <li>2. Percent reduction in the number of</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Average number of days to process a sample at the beginning of the grant period.</li> <li>Average number of days to process a</li> </ol>
	backlogged forensic cases. <b>Output Measure</b> The number of forensic science or medical examiner/coroner's office personnel who completed appropriate training or educational opportunities with Coverdell funds (if applicable to the grant).	<ul> <li>sample at the end of the grant period.</li> <li>3. Number of backlogged cases at the beginning of the grant period.</li> <li>4. Number of backlogged cases at the end of the grant period.</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>5. Number of forensic science personnel attending training.</li> <li>6. Number of medical examiner/coroner's office personnel attending training programs.</li> </ul>

#### **IX. Reporting**

Each State and unit of local government that receives funding under the Coverdell program must submit semiannual progress reports and quarterly financial status reports for the life of the award. In addition, Coverdell grantees must submit a final report that must, among other things, (1) include a summary and assessment of the program carried out with 2025 grant funds, (2) identify the number and type of cases accepted during the 2025 award period by the forensic laboratory or laboratories that received 2025 grant funds, (3) cite the specific improvements in the quality and/or timeliness of forensic science and medical examiner/coroner's office services (including any reduction in forensic analysis backlog) that occurred as a direct result of the 2025 grant award, and (4) information regarding Referrals in Connection with Allegations of Serious Negligence or Serious Misconduct. Future awards and requests for payment may be withheld if reports are delinquent.

#### X. Notification Process

Applicants will be notified in writing by the OHSJP whether their application for Coverdell

formula funds has been approved or denied for funding. Notices of these decisions are tentatively scheduled for publication in May/June 2025. The 2025 grant period is currently scheduled for July 1, 2025– June 30, 2026.

#### **XI. Application Submission Process**

The grant application must be completed using the OHSJP's <u>NEW</u> web-based grants management system, <u>IntelliGrants</u>. This can be accessed at https://scdps.intelligrants.com as well as through the South Carolina Department of Public Safety website at <u>http://www.scdps.sc.gov/ohsjp/</u>.

**IMPORTANT NOTE!** Users must submit their subgrantee user registration requests no later than <u>Friday, March 21, 2025</u>.

The application must be fully complete and submitted via IntelliGrants prior to the application deadline, which is **Friday, April 4, 2025**. Supporting documents and appendices relating to the application may be uploaded as attachments to an application on IntelliGrants or emailed to <u>OHSJPAdmin@scdps.gov</u> with the **application number written on the documents**. Any supporting documentation must be <u>received</u> by the South Carolina Department of Public Safety by 5:00 PM by the application due date.

Please contact Amy Kingston at (803) 896-4742, or <u>AmyKingston@scdps.gov</u>, in the OHSJP regarding any programmatic questions. Contact James Pendergrass in Grants-Accounting for any financial questions at (803) 896-8414 or <u>JamesPendergrass@scdps.gov</u>.

\*\*Please be advised, the OHSJP expects additional guidance to be forthcoming from the United States Department of Justice (USDOJ) regarding eligibility requirements, allowable and unallowable costs, or other relevant changes that could impact the contents in this document. The OHSJP will communicate any applicable changes to subgrant recipients as necessary

# **Grant Application Check List**

The following items explain the standards by which each application is evaluated. Past experience has shown that projects are successful because one person or a group of people have identified a problem, developed a solution, and carefully designed a plan to arrive at the solution. The grant application leads the grant applicant through a structured approach to problem solving. Successful applicants use these pages to help the reviewer see the problem and easily understand the proposed solution. Please note that, if an application is missing any required information or documentation, that application may be automatically denied.

Budget and Description -

- $\Box$  Proposed expenditures are reasonable, adhere to application guidelines
- □ Equipment/personnel is documented as necessary
- □ Each expenditure is explained in detail in the budget narrative

Problem Statement -

- $\Box$  The problem and/or need the project will address is defined exactly as it exists in <u>your community</u> (focus on the needs of your area and how the project will meet those needs)
- □ Local information and statistics are provided to support the request for funding (do not use statewide information alone to support the development of a local level project)
- □ Existing efforts, current resources, and programs being utilized to deal with the problem are thoroughly addressed

Project Purpose -

- $\hfill\square$  At least one distinct purpose/goal has been identified
- □ Project purpose/goal is S.M.A.R.T. (specific, measureable, achievable, relevant, and time-bound)

Project Objectives -

- □ The objectives are specific and measureable to show how the goal will be achieved
- $\Box$  There is at least one objective per goal listed

Performance Indicators -

- □ There is a performance indicator per project objective identified
- □ Each indicator shows how each objective will be measured and what methods will be used to evaluate progress towards achieving the objectives and goals

Training Requirement:

□ A minimum of two (2) courses identified for grant-funded personnel

Project Evaluation -

- $\Box$  Explain who will examine the project's objectives and performance indicators
- $\Box$  Explain how that person will determine the extent to which the entire project has solved the stated problem
- □ Evaluation is supported by the performance indicators and includes a comprehensive plan to provide an overall assessment of project effectiveness

Other Relevant Requirements -

- □ The implementation schedule should contain information on the timing of activities
- □ The total project area population and number of certified officers (if applicable) must be provided and letters of support from all entities involved in multijurisdictional projects should be attached
- □ The name, title, address, phone, and email information must be completed on the online application for the Project Director, Financial Officer, and Authorized Official. Signatures will only be required once a grant award is made.
- □ The certifications are attached as required (medical examiner/coroner's offices are not required to include the certification on accreditation)
  - □ Certification and description regarding a plan for forensic science laboratories
  - □ Certification regarding use of generally accepted laboratory practices
  - □ Certification regarding forensic science laboratory accreditation
  - □ Copy of Accreditation (if applicable)
  - □ Certification and description regarding costs of new facilities
  - $\hfill\square$  Certification regarding external investigations into allegations of serious negligence or misconduct
  - □ External Investigations Attachment

## **APPENDIX 1**

# **Templates for Coverdell Statutory Certifications**

**Instructions:** Scan signed certifications and submit image file electronically as an attachment to your IntelliGrants application.

#### FY 2024 Coverdell Forensic Science Improvement Grants Program

Certification as to Plan for Forensic Science Laboratories – Application from a **State** 

On behalf of the applicant agency named below, I certify the following to the Bureau of Justice Assistance, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice:

The State has developed a plan for forensic science laboratories under a program intended to improve the quality and timeliness of forensic science or medical examiner services in the State, including such services provided by the laboratories operated by the State and those operated by units of local government within the State.

I acknowledge that a false statement in this certification or in the grant application that it supports may be the subject of criminal prosecution, including under 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and/or 1621 and/or 34 U.S.C. §§ 10271-10273. I also acknowledge that Office of Justice Programs grants, including certifications provided in connection with such grants, are subject to review by the Office of Justice Programs and/or by the Department of Justice's Office of the Inspector General.

I have authority to make this certification on behalf of the applicant agency.

Signature of Certifying Official

Printed Name of Certifying Official

Title of Certifying Official

Name of Applicant Agency (Including Name of State)

#### FY 2024 Coverdell Forensic Science Improvement Grants Program

Certification as to Plan for Forensic Science Laboratories -Application from a **Unit of Local Government** 

On behalf of the applicant agency named below, I certify the following to the National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice:

This unit of local government has developed a plan for forensic science laboratories under a program intended to improve the quality and timeliness of forensic science or medical examiner services provided by the laboratories operated by the applicant unit of local government and any other government-operated laboratories within the State that will receive a portion of the grant amount.

I acknowledge that a false statement in this certification or in the grant application that it supports may be the subject of criminal prosecution, including under 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and/or 1621 and/or 34 U.S.C. §§ 10271-10273. I also acknowledge that Office of Justice Programs grants, including certifications provided in connection with such grants, are subject to review by the Office of Justice Programs and/or by the Department of Justice's Office of the Inspector General.

I have authority to make this certification on behalf of the applicant agency.

Signature of Certifying Official

Printed Name of Certifying Official

Title of Certifying Official

Name of Applicant Agency (Including Name of Unit of Local Government)

#### FY 2024 Coverdell Forensic Science Improvement Grants Program

Certification as to Generally Accepted Laboratory Practices and Procedures

On behalf of the applicant agency named below, I certify the following to the National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice:

Any forensic laboratory system, medical examiner's office, or coroner's office in the State, including any laboratory operated by a unit of local government within the State, that will receive any portion of the grant amount uses generally accepted laboratory practices and procedures, established by accrediting organizations or appropriate certifying bodies.

I acknowledge that a false statement in this certification or in the grant application that it supports may be the subject of criminal prosecution, including under 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and/or 1621 and/or 34 U.S.C. §§ 10271-10273. I also acknowledge that Office of Justice Programs grants, including certifications provided in connection with such grants, are subject to review by the Office of Justice Programs and/or by the Department of Justice's Office of the Inspector General.

I have authority to make this certification on behalf of the applicant agency.

Signature of Certifying Official

Printed Name of Certifying Official

Title of Certifying Official

Name of Applicant Agency (Including Name of State or Unit of Local Government)

#### FY 2024 Coverdell Forensic Science Improvement Grants Program

Certification as to Forensic Science Laboratory System Accreditation

On behalf of the applicant agency named below, I certify the following to the National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice:

Before receiving any funds under this grant, any forensic science laboratory system in the State, including any laboratory operated by a unit of local government within the State, that will receive any portion of the grant amount (except with regard to any medical examiner's office in the State) either—

a) is accredited by an accrediting body that is a signatory to an internationally recognized arrangement and that offers accreditation to forensic science conformity assessment bodies using an accreditation standard that is recognized by that internationally recognized arrangement, <u>or</u>,

b) is not so accredited, but will (or will be required in a legally binding and enforceable writing to) use a portion of the grant amount to prepare and apply for such accreditation not more than 2 years after the date on which a grant is awarded under the FY 2023 Paul Coverdell Forensic Science Improvement Grants Program.

I acknowledge that a false statement in this certification or in the grant application that it supports may be the subject of criminal prosecution, including under 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and/or 1621 and/or 34 U.S.C. §§ 10271-10273. I also acknowledge that Office of Justice Programs grants, including certifications provided in connection with such grants, are subject to review by the Office of Justice Programs and/or by the Department of Justice's Office of the Inspector General.

I have authority to make this certification on behalf of the applicant agency.

Signature of Certifying Official

Printed Name of Certifying Official

Title of Certifying Official

Name of Applicant Agency (Including Name of State or Unit of Local Government)

#### FY 2024 Coverdell Forensic Science Improvement Grants Program

#### Certification as to Use of Funds for New Facilities

On behalf of the applicant agency named below, I certify the following to the National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice:

The amount of the grant (if any) used for the costs of any new facility or facilities to be constructed as part of a program to improve the quality and timeliness of forensic science and medical examiner services will not exceed the limitations set forth at 34 U.S.C. § 10564(c) and summarized in the FY 2023 Paul Coverdell Forensic Science Improvement Grants Program solicitation.

I acknowledge that a false statement in this certification or in the grant application that it supports may be the subject of criminal prosecution, including under 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and/or 1621 and/or 34 U.S.C. §§ 10271-10273. I also acknowledge that Office of Justice Programs grants, including certifications provided in connection with such grants, are subject to review by the Office of Justice Programs and/or by the Department of Justice's Office of the Inspector General.

I have authority to make this certification on behalf of the applicant agency.

Signature of Certifying Official

Printed Name of Certifying Official

Title of Certifying Official

Name of Applicant Agency (Including Name of State or Unit of Local Government)

#### FY 2024 Coverdell Forensic Science Improvement Grants Program

#### Certification as to External Investigations

**NOTE:** Prior to completing/signing this certification, the certifying official **MUST** read Appendix 3 of this document to include the "Special Guidance on Certification Regarding External Investigations Into Allegations of Serious Negligence or Misconduct" and the "Illustrative Examples".

On behalf of the applicant agency named below, I certify the following to the National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice:

A government entity exists and an appropriate process is in place to conduct independent external investigations into allegations of serious negligence or misconduct substantially affecting the integrity of the forensic results committed by employees or contractors of any forensic laboratory system, medical examiner's office, coroner's office, law enforcement storage facility, or medical facility in the State that will receive a portion of the grant amount.

I personally read and reviewed Appendix 3 of the SCDPS FFY 2024 Application Solicitation for the Paul Coverdell Forensic Science Improvement Grant Program. I acknowledge that a false statement in this certification or in the grant application that it supports may be the subject of criminal prosecution, including under 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and/or 1621 and/or 34 U.S.C. §§ 10271-10273. I also acknowledge that Office of Justice Programs grants, including certifications provided in connection with such grants, are subject to review by the Office of Justice Programs and/or by the Department of Justice's Office of the Inspector General.

I have authority to make this certification on behalf of the applicant agency.

Signature of Certifying Official

Printed Name of Certifying Official

Title of Certifying Official

Name of Applicant Agency (Including Name of State or Unit of Local Government)

## **APPENDIX 2**

# **Attachment: External Investigations**

**Instructions:** Scan signed certifications and submit image file electronically as an attachment to your IntelliGrants application.

#### FY 2024 Coverdell Forensic Science Improvement Grants Program

#### **Attachment: External Investigations**

The "Certification as to External Investigations" that is submitted on behalf of the applicant agency as part of this application certifies that—

A government entity exists and an appropriate process is in place to conduct independent external investigations into allegations of serious negligence or misconduct substantially affecting the integrity of the forensic results committed by employees or contractors of any forensic laboratory system, medical examiner's office, coroner's office, law enforcement storage facility, or medical facility in the State that will receive a portion of the grant amount.

Prior to receiving funds, the applicant agency must provide the name of the "government entity" (or entities) that forms the basis for the certification. Please use the template below to provide this information.

**IMPORTANT NOTE**: If necessary for accuracy, list more than one entity with respect to each intended recipient of a portion of the grant amount. For example, if no single entity has an appropriate process in place with respect to allegations of serious negligence as well as serious misconduct, it will be necessary to list more than one entity. Similarly, if no single entity has an appropriate process in place with respect to allegations concerning contractors as well as employees, it will be necessary to list more than one entity.

Additional guidance regarding the "Certification as to External Investigations" appears in Appendix 3.

Name of forensic laboratory system, medical examiner's office, coroner's office, law enforcement storage facility, or medical facility that is applying for funds.

\_\_\_\_\_

Date:

Existing government entity (entities) with an appropriate process in place to conduct independent external investigations

### **APPENDIX 3**

## Special Guidance on Certification Regarding External Investigations into Allegations of Serious Negligence or Misconduct

**Instructions:** The certifying official MUST carefully read this document prior to determining whether a certification properly may be made.

# Special Guidance on Certification Regarding External Investigations into Allegations of Serious Negligence or Misconduct.

The certification regarding external investigations has a number of requirements, each of which must be satisfied before the certification may be made. The official authorized to make the certification on behalf of the applicant agency must carefully review each of the statutory elements and this guidance before determining whether a certification properly may be made. After reviewing the information and guidance provided here, the official, on behalf of the applicant agency, must determine whether:

- A government entity exists.
- With an appropriate process in place.
- To conduct independent, external investigations.
- Into allegations of serious <u>negligence</u> or <u>misconduct</u>.
- Substantially <u>affecting the integrity</u> of the forensic results.
- Committed by <u>employees</u> or <u>contractors</u>.
- Of <u>any</u> forensic laboratory system, medical examiner's office, coroner's office, law enforcement storage facility, or medical facility in the State <u>that will receive a portion</u> of the grant amount.

**Note:** In making this certification, the certifying official is certifying that these requirements are satisfied not only with respect to the applicant itself, but also with respect to **each** entity that will receive a portion of the grant amount. Certifying officials are advised that:

- 1. A false statement in the certification or in the grant application that it supports may be the subject of criminal prosecution, including under 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and/or 1621 and 34 U.S.C. §§ 10271-10273.
- 2. Office of Justice Programs grants, including certifications provided in connection with such grants, are subject to review by the Office of Justice Programs and/or by the Department of Justice's Office of the Inspector General.

The following guidance, provided by way of examples for applicants' review, is designed to illustrate elements of the external investigation certification that the official authorized to make the certification on behalf of the applicant agency must take into account in determining whether the certification properly may be made.

Because it is not possible for BJA to provide examples relating to every type of government entity with an appropriate process in place to conduct independent, external investigations into allegations of serious negligence or misconduct substantially affecting the integrity of the forensic results committed by employees or contractors, this guidance should not be viewed as all inclusive. In addition, this guidance is not intended to constitute legal advice from NIJ on the question of whether the required certification properly may be made on behalf of the applicant. Such a

determination must be made by an appropriate official based on the statutory requirements of the certification after review of this guidance.

#### **Illustrative Examples:**

1. A State intends to distribute Coverdell award funds to State and local forensic laboratories and medical examiners' offices. There is an Office of the Inspector General (OIG) in the State with authority to conduct investigations into allegations of serious negligence or misconduct by employees and contractors of forensic laboratories and medical examiner/coroner's offices, both at the State and local levels.

*Guidance:* Execution of the certification might be appropriate under these facts. Nevertheless, the certifying official must be satisfied that the State IG's authority in this regard is not circumscribed in such a way that the IG's ability to conduct independent investigations is limited (for example, through a reporting hierarchy that does not provide for the IG to report directly to the chief executive officer or another equally independent State official or office).

2. An applicant agency determines that the forensics laboratory director (or some other individual in the chain of command at the laboratory) has sole responsibility to conduct investigations into allegations of serious negligence or misconduct committed by laboratory employees.

*Guidance:* Under these circumstances, execution of the certification would not be appropriate because there is no process in place to conduct independent, external investigations into allegations of serious negligence or misconduct committed by laboratory employees and contractors.

3. A State applicant intends to distribute Coverdell award funds to forensic laboratories at both the State and local level. An independent commission established by the Governor has authority to investigate allegations of serious negligence or misconduct by employees, including employees of units of local government within the State.

*Guidance:* Under these circumstances, the existence of this commission is not itself a sufficient basis for execution of the certification. In this regard, the commission does not have authority to investigate allegations of serious negligence or misconduct by contractors of State and local government forensic laboratories that receive Coverdell funds. (If, however, some other government entity, distinct from the commission, has a process in place to conduct independent external investigations of allegations of serious negligence or misconduct by such contractors, execution of the certification might be appropriate depending on all the facts.)

4. A local forensic laboratory, which is intended to receive a portion of the funds from a Coverdell award to a State, notifies the State applicant that a quality assurance official is responsible for investigating allegations of serious negligence or misconduct by employees and contractors of the local forensic laboratory. The quality assurance official reports to the director of the forensic laboratory.

*Guidance:* Under these circumstances, execution of the certification would not be appropriate because the quality assurance official reports to the director of the forensic laboratory; therefore, there is no process in place to conduct independent, external investigations of allegations against the forensics laboratory as required to make the certification.

5. An applicant agency (a forensics laboratory) intends to employ a contractor or a nongovernmental organization to conduct investigations into allegations of serious negligence or misconduct committed by laboratory employees.

*Guidance:* Under these circumstances, execution of the certification would not be appropriate as there is neither a government entity, nor an appropriate process in place to conduct independent, external investigations of allegations against the laboratory, whether alleged to be committed by laboratory employees and/or contractors, because the contractor or nongovernmental entity is employed by and responsible to the forensics laboratory.

6. An applicant agency is accredited by an independent accrediting or certifying organization such as the Commission on Accreditation for Law Enforcement Agencies (CALEA), the American Society of Crime Laboratory Directors / Laboratory Accreditation Board (ASCLD/LAB), the National Association of Medical Examiners (NAME), Forensic Quality Services (FQS), etc.

*Guidance:* In this situation, execution of the certification would not be appropriate. The fact of accreditation or certification by an outside entity on its own does not demonstrate that the agency has a process in place to investigate allegations of serious negligence or misconduct committed by employees or contractors. There is insufficient information to properly make the required certification in this situation.

6. An applicant agency is accredited by an independent accrediting or certifying organization such as ANAB, NAME, A2LA, IAC&ME, etc.

*Guidance:* In this situation, execution of the certification would not be appropriate. The fact of accreditation or certification by an outside entity on its own does not demonstrate that the agency has a process in place to investigate allegations of serious negligence or misconduct committed by employees or contractors. There is insufficient information to properly make the required certification in this situation.

7. The only government entity that will receive Coverdell award funds is a forensic laboratory that is a unit of a local law enforcement agency (e.g., a police department). The law enforcement agency has an Internal Affairs Division (IAD) that reports directly to the head of the law enforcement agency (the police chief) and the head of the unit of local government (the mayor/city commissioner). The IAD has the authority to conduct investigations into allegations of serious negligence or misconduct by laboratory employees and contractors.

*Guidance:* Execution of the certification might be appropriate based on these facts. Nevertheless, the official authorized to make the certification on behalf of the applicant agency must be satisfied that the IAD has the requisite authority to conduct independent investigations (for example, whether the IAD is completely free from influence or supervision by laboratory management officials) into allegations relating to employees or contractors of the laboratory.

All recipients and subrecipients (including any for-profit organization) must forgo any profit or management fee.